

Answers

Theme 7: How Do We Work? Chapter 9. Rights and Duties

Main Coursebook

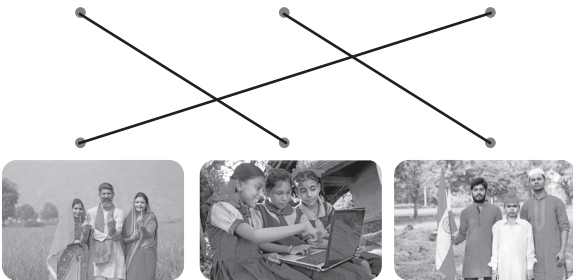
Re-KAP

Kinaesthetic: Accept all relevant responses.

Auditory: The Fundamental Duty that Lina and her friends are following is: 'To protect and improve the natural environment including forests, lakes, rivers and wildlife.'

Pictorial:

- a. Right to freedom
b. Right to freedom of religion
c. Right to equality



Understanding Better (Page 60)

1. true 2. false

Learning Better

- A. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. a
B. 1. true 2. false 3. true
4. false 5. true
C. 1. If a citizen's Fundamental Rights are denied then he/she can move a court.
2. No, Mala is not breaking any as per the Right against exploitation which does not allow children below 14 years of age to work.
D. 1. The significance of Fundamental Rights are:
a. Right to equality: All citizens are equal before the law. All citizens, irrespective of their religion, caste, race, gender and place of birth, are treated as equals.
b. Right to freedom: All citizens are free to speak, choose any occupation and live and travel anywhere within the country. It also provides for free and compulsory education for all children between the ages of 6 and 14 years.
c. Right against exploitation: No citizen of India is to be treated unfairly. People are not to

be made to work without pay. This right also does not allow children below 14 years of age to work.

- d. Right to freedom of religion: All citizens are free to follow any religion.
e. Cultural and educational rights: This right protects the minorities or a group of people who are less in population in the country. This right allows them to develop and protect their culture.
f. Right to constitutional remedies: An Indian citizen can move a court if any of their rights are denied.
2. Yes, Directive Principles help the government lists certain instructions to ensure the welfare of its citizens. The government needs to ensure that people have proper living conditions. Every child should go to school. Every person should get proper treatment when they fall ill.

Creating Better: Accept all relevant responses.

Thinking Better: Accept all relevant responses.

(Possible Answers)

1. It is important for everyone to have the right to go to school because it allows people to develop and protect their culture.
2. It is very important to take care of the environment because the environment gives us everything we need to live—such as clean air, water, food and shelter.

As students, we can recycle old items, plant more trees, save water, spread awareness, etc.

Choosing Better

Answer: 1 and 2

Revising Better

Accept all relevant responses.

Students' Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. rules and regulations
2. India
3. 1950
4. republic
5. 26 January
B. 1. GOVERNMENT
2. CONSTITUTION
3. REPUBLIC

4. EQUALITY

5. FREEDOM

- C. 1. False 2. True 3. False
4. False 5. True

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. Parliament of India
2. Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar
3. 26 January 1950
4. Right to equality
5. minorities
- B. 1. b 2. a 3. e 4. c 5. d
- C. 1. False 2. False 3. False
4. True 5. True

Worksheet 3

- A. 1. six 2. Right to freedom
3. within 4. unfairly
5. religion
- B. 1. True 2. False 3. True
4. True 5. True
- C. 1. EQUAL 2. FREE EDUCATION
3. RELIGION 4. LAW
5. COURT

Worksheet 4

- A. 1. effect 2. Duties
3. without 4. religion
5. welfare
- B. 2. (✓) 4. (✓) 5. (✓)
- C. 2. (✓)

Book of Holistic Teaching

Developing better

A. English:

1. a.
2. b.

B. Maths:

From 6 August to 5 September, there is 1 month and 0 days left until Ira's birthday.

C. Science:

Yes, Sia is fulfilling her Fundamental Duty because she is helping others in need.

(Accept all relevant responses.)

Book of Project Ideas

Making better

Accept all relevant responses.

Answers

Theme 7: How Do We Work? Chapter 10. Self-Governing Bodies

Main Coursebook

Re-KAP

Kinaesthetic: Accept all relevant responses.

Auditory:

1. Accept all relevant responses.
2. Accept all relevant responses. Possible answer: Leaders promise clean water, electricity and free education because these things are essential for everyone to live a healthy, comfortable and successful life. By providing these, they help make the country better for everyone, especially those who may not have access to them.

Pictorial: Accept all relevant responses.

Interacting Better: Accept all relevant responses.

Understanding Better (Page 65)

1. false
2. true

Learning Better

- A. 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. c
- B. 1. districts 2. three 3. sarpanch
4. panchayat 5. local
- C. 1. In villages or rural areas, the Panchayat or Panchayati Raj is the system of local self-government.
2. gram panchayat
- D. 1. The local government that looks after a small city is called a municipal committee/corporation. Cities with a population of more than 10 lakh have municipal corporations. Mumbai, Kolkata, Delhi, Chennai, Hyderabad, Bengaluru, Ahmedabad, Pune and Guwahati, among others, have municipal corporations. The members of a municipal committee or corporation are elected by the people who live in that city. One member is elected from each ward. Elections are held every five years.
2. The local self-governing bodies attend to local problems related to clean drinking water supply, electricity, maintenance of roads and sanitation. People also learn to cooperate with each other and tackle their difficulties on their own, instead of being completely dependent on the state government or central government.

Creating Better

Accept all relevant responses.

Thinking Better

Accept all relevant responses.

Possible answer: It is very important for people in towns or villages to participate in local elections because their votes help make decisions that directly affect their community.

Choosing Better: Answer: Accept all relevant responses.

Revising Better: Accept all relevant responses.

Students' Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. 28 states and 8 Union Territories
2. administrative
3. basic services or civic amenities
4. three
5. large
- B. 1. municipal committee
2. municipal corporations
3. pradhan or sarpanch
4. ward
5. chairperson or president
- C. 1. (✓) 3. (✓) 4. (✓) 5. (✓)

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. 28 2. smaller
3. civic amenities 4. Drinking water
5. local
- B. 3. (✓) 4. (✓)
- C. 1. False 2. True 3. True
4. False 5. True

Worksheet 3

- A. 1. ROAD 2. SCHOOL
3. COLLEGE 4. TRANSPORT
5. DRINKING WATER
- B. 1. c 2. a 3. e 4. c 5. d
- C. 4 (✓)

Worksheet 4

- A. 1. states 2. state 3. rural
4. local 5. big
- B. 1. WARD 2. MAYOR
3. DISTRICT 4. NAGAR NIGAM
5. DEPUTY MAYOR
- C. 1. False 2. True 3. True
4. True 5. True

Book of Holistic Teaching

Developing better

A. English:

1. bridge
2. pledge

B. Maths:

To convert ₹20.65 into paise, we multiply by 100 (since 1 rupee = 100 paise):

$$20.65 \times 100 = 2065 \text{ paise}$$

So, Nisha needs 2065 paise to complete her transaction.

C. Science:

By following road safety rules, we are fulfilling the Fundamental Duty to respect the laws of the country.

The three road safety rules are: (Accept any three)

- Always arrive on time to avoid the last minute rush due to delays.
- Stay alert for announcements, especially those that are made for passengers.
- Be aware of your surroundings. Do not talk to strangers.
- Avoid carrying sharp objects during any journey.

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Accept all relevant responses.